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3:97-CR-02520 USA V. ARELLANO-FELIX

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CRINDISPS.

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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

July 2002 Grand Jury

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, Plaintiff, v. ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX (1), aka El Senor, aka El Min, aka 76, aka 7-7, aka MK, aka Licenciado Sanchez, aka Licenciado Alegria, EDUARDO RAMON ARELLANO-FELIX (2), aka El Doctor, aka El Gualin, aka El Profe, aka El Abuelito, aka 13, FRANCISCO JAVIER ARELLANO-FELIX (3), aka El Tigrillo, MANUEL AGUIRRE-GALINDO (4), aka El Caballo, aka A-1, aka El Meno, aka El Galan, aka El Promotor, JESUS LABRA-AVILES (5), aka Chuy Labra, aka Don Chuy, aka Chulitio, aka 25,

LED/JDK:nlv:San Diego

12/4/03

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Criminal Case No. <u>97CR2520K</u>

<u>I N D I C T M E N T</u> (7th Superseding)

Title 18, U.S.C., Sec. 1962(c) -Conducting the Affairs of an Enterprise Through Pattern of Racketeering Activity; Title 18, U.S.C., Sec. 1962(d) - Conspiracy to Conduct Enterprise Affairs Through Pattern of Racketeering Activity; Title 21, U.S.C., Secs. 952(a), 960, and 963 -Conspiracy to Import a Controlled Substance; Title 21, U.S.C., Secs. 841(a)(1) and 846 -Conspiracy to Distribute a Controlled Substance; Title 18, U.S.C., Secs. 1956(a) and 1956(h) - Conspiracy to Launder Monetary Instruments; Title 18, U.S.C., Sec. 2 - Aiding and Abetting; Title 21, U.S.C., Sec. 853 and Title 18, U.S.C., Secs. 982(a)(1), (b)(1) and 1963(a) - Criminal Forfeiture

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ISMAEL HIGUERA-GUERRERO (6),
 1
         aka El Mayel,
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         aka Clave Privada,
         aka Pluma-Blanca,
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         aka La Senora,
         aka 30,
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         aka 8-1,
    GILBERTO HIGUERA-GUERRERO (7),
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         aka El Gil,
         aka Gil,
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         aka Gilillo,
         aka 28,
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    EFRAIN PEREZ (8),
         aka Efra,
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         aka 85,
    JORGE AURELIANO-FELIX (9),
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         aka Macumba,
    RIGOBERTO YANEZ (10),
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         aka Primo,
         aka Primo Pedro,
   ARMANDO MARTINEZ-DUARTE (11),
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         aka El Loco Duarte,
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                    Defendants.
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The grand jury charges:

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Count 1

THE RACKETEERING SUBSTANTIVE OFFENSE

1. Beginning in or about the year 1986, and continuing up to and including November 26, 2002, within the Southern District of California and elsewhere, defendants ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX, aka El Senor, aka El Min, aka 76, aka 7-7, aka MK, aka Licenciado Sanchez, aka Licenciado Alegria, EDUARDO RAMON ARELLANO-FELIX, aka El Doctor, aka El Gualin, aka El Profe, aka El Abuelito, aka 13, FRANCISCO JAVIER ARELLANO-FELIX, aka El Tigrillo, MANUEL AGUIRRE-GALINDO, aka El Caballo, aka A-1, aka El Meno, aka El Galan, aka El Promotor, JESUS LABRA-AVILES, aka Chuy Labra, aka Don Chuy, aka Chulitio, aka 25, ISMAEL HIGUERA-GUERRERO, aka El Mayel, aka Clave Privada, aka Pluma-Blanca, aka La Senora, aka 30, aka 8-1, GILBERTO HIGUERA-GUERRERO, aka El Gil, aka Gil, aka Gilillo, aka 28, EFRAIN

PEREZ, aka Efra, aka 85, JORGE AURELIANO-FELIX, aka Macumba, RIGOBERTO YANEZ, aka Primo, aka Primo Pedro, and ARMANDO MARTINEZ-DUARTE, aka El Loco Duarte; co-conspirators Ramon Arellano-Felix, Everardo Arturo Paez-Martinez, David Barron-Corona; and others known and unknown to the grand jury, being employed by and associated with the Enterprise, (as defined below), which Enterprise was engaged in, and the activities of which affected interstate and foreign commerce, did knowingly and intentionally conduct and participate, directly and indirectly, in the conduct of the Enterprise's affairs through a pattern of racketeering activity, as defined by Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1961(1) and (5), and as described in paragraph 7 of this Count.

THE ENTERPRISE

- 2. At various times material to this indictment:
- a. Defendants ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX, EDUARDO RAMON ARELLANO-FELIX, FRANCISCO JAVIER ARELLANO-FELIX, MANUEL AGUIRRE-GALINDO, JESUS LABRA-AVILES, ISMAEL HIGUERA-GUERRERO, GILBERTO HIGUERA-GUERRERO, EFRAIN PEREZ, JORGE AURELIANO-FELIX, RIGOBERTO YANEZ, ARMANDO MARTINEZ-DUARTE (collectively "Defendants"), and others known and unknown, were members and associates of the Arellano-Felix Organization (hereinafter "AFO"), a criminal organization whose members and associates engaged in: (1) the illegal trafficking of narcotics, including but not limited to cocaine and marijuana; (2) the laundering of drug proceeds gained from the AFO's drug trafficking activities; (3) the kidnaping, torture and murder of informants, rival traffickers, uncooperative law enforcement, and other perceived "enemies" of the AFO; and (4) the systematic bribing of Mexican law enforcement and military personnel.

b. The AFO operated principally in the cities of Tijuana and Mexicali, Baja California Norte, Republic of Mexico, although the AFO's operations extended into southern Mexico, as well as Colombia and the United States.

c. The AFO, including its leadership, membership and associates, constituted an "Enterprise," as defined by Title 18, United States Code, Section 1961(4) (hereinafter "the Enterprise"), that is, a group of individuals associated in fact. The Enterprise constituted an ongoing organization whose members functioned as a continuing unit for a common purpose of achieving the objectives of the Enterprise. This enterprise was engaged in, and its activities affected, interstate and foreign commerce.

OBJECTIVES OF THE ENTERPRISE

- 3. The objectives of the Enterprise included the following:
- a. Enriching members and associates of the Enterprise through the importation and distribution of illegal drugs in the United States.
- b. Preserving and protecting the Enterprise's control over the Tijuana and Mexicali "plaza," or drug-trafficking marketplace, through the use of intimidation, threats of violence, and violence, including kidnaping, torture and murder.
- c. Keeping rival traffickers, potential informants and witnesses, Mexican law enforcement, the Mexican media, and the Mexican public-at-large in fear of the Enterprise, and in fear of its members and associates through threats of violence and violence.
- d. Promoting and enhancing the Enterprise and its members' and associates' activities.

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ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE OF THE ENTERPRISE

4. The Enterprise operated within a well-defined hierarchical structure, with defendants ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX, EDUARDO RAMON ARELLANO-FELIX, FRANCISCO JAVIER ARELLANO-FELIX, MANUEL AGUIRRE-GALINDO, and JESUS LABRA-AVILES, along with deceased Enterprise member Ramon Arellano-Felix, serving as the top leadership of the Enterprise; defendant ISMAEL HIGUERA-GUERRERO serving as the top lieutenant of the Enterprise, and defendants GILBERTO HIGUERA-GUERRERO, EFRAIN PEREZ, JORGE AURELIANO-FELIX, RIGOBERTO YANEZ, and ARMANDO MARTINEZ-DUARTE serving as second-level managers of the Enterprise, answerable to defendant ISMAEL HIGUERA-GUERRERO.

ROLES OF THE DEFENDANTS

- 5. The defendants participated in the operation and management of the Enterprise. At various times material to this Indictment, the defendants had the following roles in the Enterprise:
- a. Defendant ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX was principal organizer and top leader of the Enterprise, and had the ultimate decision-making authority over all major Enterprise decisions, including the organization and transportation of shipments of drugs into the United States, distribution operations in the United States, and enforcement activities undertaken by members of the Enterprise.
- b. Defendant EDUARDO RAMON ARELLANO-FELIX was the senior advisor to defendant ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX, and was involved in, and consulted about, all major Enterprise decisions, including the organization and transportation of drug shipments into the United States, distribution operations in the United States, and the kidnaping and murder of Enterprise "enemies."

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- c. Defendant FRANCISCO JAVIER ARELLANO-FELIX participated in most major Enterprise decisions, acted as defendant ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX's representative at meetings defendant ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX was unable to attend, and was put in charge of the Enterprise's Tijuana and Mexicali operations after the arrest of defendant ISMAEL HIGUERA-GUERRERO in May of 2000.
- d. Defendant MANUEL AGUIRRE-GALINDO participated as a "senior partner" in the Enterprise. As such, he: (1) regularly participated in major Enterprise decisions, including decisions to murder Enterprise "enemies;" (2) used his extensive connections with Colombian cocaine sources to arrange for the shipment of cocaine to the Enterprise; and (3) used his law enforcement and military contacts to provide protection for the Enterprise's leadership and drug shipments.
- e. Defendant JESUS LABRA-AVILES also participated as a "senior partner" in the Enterprise. As such, he: (1) regularly participated in major Enterprise decisions; (2) used his connections with Colombian cocaine suppliers, and Mexican marijuana suppliers, to arrange for the shipment of these drugs to the Enterprise; and (3) used his own network of law enforcement and military contacts to provide protection for the Enterprise's leadership and drug shipments.
- f. Defendant ISMAEL HIGUERA-GUERRERO participated as the Enterprise's top lieutenant, answerable to defendant ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX and responsible for the Enterprise's day-to-day operations throughout Mexico, including the receipt of large shipments of cocaine and marijuana, and the importation of those drugs into the United States. Defendant ISMAEL HIGUERA-GUERRERO was also responsible for the collection of Enterprise drug trafficking proceeds, the

"policing" of the Tijuana "plaza," and the kidnaping, torture and murder of Enterprise "enemies."

- g. Defendant GILBERTO HIGUERA-GUERRERO, acting under the direction of his brother, defendant ISMAEL HIGUERA-GUERRERO, was responsible for supervising the Enterprise's Mexicali, Mexico, operations. Defendant GILBERTO HIGUERA-GUERRERO's responsibilities included: (1) the receipt of drug shipments from Tijuana and elsewhere in Mexico; (2) the importation of those drugs into the United States through the Mexicali Port of Entry; (3) the "policing" of the Mexicali "plaza;" and (4) the kidnaping, torture and murder of Enterprise "enemies" operating in Mexicali, Mexico.
- h. Defendant EFRAIN PEREZ, acting under the direction of defendant ISMAEL HIGUERA-GUERRERO, was primarily responsible for:

 (1) organizing the Enterprise's receipt of large drug shipments;

 (2) supervising the importation of those drugs into the United States through the Tijuana Port of Entry; and (3) working closely with defendant ISMAEL HIGUERA-GUERRERO in the Enterprise's enforcement activities in Tijuana and Ensenada, Mexico.
- i. Defendant JORGE AURELIANO-FELIX, acting under the direct supervision of defendant EFRAIN PEREZ, was responsible for: (1) ensuring the safety of drugs stored in Tijuana prior to their importation into the United States; and (2) for taking delivery of, and accounting for, proceeds generated from the Enterprise's illegal drug trafficking activities.
- j. Defendant RIGOBERTO YANEZ acted as the Enterprise's primary representative in Mexico City, Mexico. As such, he:
 (1) served as the initial point of contact for Colombian traffickers wishing to do business with defendant ISMAEL HIGUERA-GUERRERO;

- (2) transmitted money to Colombian drug traffickers; (3) supervised the receipt of drug shipments that arrived outside of the Baja California, Mexico, area, and the transportation of those drugs to the Tijuana and/or Mexicali areas; and (4) had primary responsibility for the kidnaping and murder of Enterprise "enemies" in Mexico City.
- k. Defendant ARMANDO MARTINEZ-DUARTE, a former high-ranking Mexican law enforcement official in Mexicali, Mexico, acted as the Enterprise's "chief of security" and "chief enforcer" in the Mexicali area. Defendant ARMANDO MARTINEZ-DUARTE was responsible for:

 (1) protecting Enterprise activities in Mexicali from interference by Mexican law enforcement; and (2) under the direction of defendant GILBERTO HIGUERA-GUERRERO, for supervising the kidnaping, torture and murder of Enterprise "enemies" in the Mexicali area.

METHOD AND MEANS OF THE ENTERPRISE

- 6. Defendants and their associates used the following method and means, among others, to conduct and participate in the conduct of the affairs of the enterprise:
- a. Defendants, along with other members of the Enterprise, negotiated with Colombian cocaine suppliers to arrange for the purchase and transportation of multi-ton shipments of cocaine from Colombia to Mexico;
- b. Defendants, along with other members of the Enterprise, arranged for the transmission of U.S. dollars, in the form of cashier's checks, wire transfers, and bulk cash shipments, to Colombia to pay for these multi-ton cocaine shipments;

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- c. Defendants, along with other members of the Enterprise, also negotiated with Mexican marijuana suppliers in the interior of Mexico to arrange for the purchase of multi-ton shipments of marijuana;
- d. Defendants, along with other members of the Enterprise, received large shipments of cocaine in Mexico, from Colombia, via commercial fishing boats, private planes, commercial airliners, and cargo shipments;
- e. Defendants, along with other members of the Enterprise, transported large loads of cocaine and marijuana overland by convoys of vehicles, or hidden in large commercial trucks, through Mexico, to locations along the Mexico/California border;
- f. Defendants, along with other members of the Enterprise, smuggled cocaine and marijuana into the United States by various methods, including the trunks of vehicles, secret compartments located inside personal and commercial vehicles, helicopters, backpackers, and small boats;
- g. Defendants, along with other members of the Enterprise, obtained vehicles to be used as load vehicles to transport drugs and cash, and recruited and paid individuals to drive these vehicles;
- h. Defendants, along with other members of the Enterprise, arranged for cocaine and marijuana to be smuggled into the United States, and delivered to their customers in Los Angeles, California, and elsewhere in the United States;
- i. Defendants, along with other members of the Enterprise, arranged for the proceeds of their drug trafficking activities in the United States to be smuggled across the U.S./Mexican border and into Mexico;

Defendants, along with other members of the Enterprise,

1 systematically bribed Mexican law enforcement and military officials 2 to: (1) protect the Enterprise's leadership and drug shipments; (2) 3 inform Enterprise members of Mexican and United States law enforcement 4 activities; (3) arrest rival drug traffickers; and (4) seize drug 5 loads belonging to rival traffickers and give those loads to members 6 of the Enterprise; 7

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- Defendants, along with other members of the Enterprise, discussed Enterprise affairs and business in person and over communications equipment, using various codes to disguise their identities and the meaning of their conversations;
- Defendants, along with other members of the Enterprise, obtained and used armored vehicles that were specially equipped with guns, bulletproof glass, oil, nail or smoke dispensers, and other sophisticated equipment to be used to attack or evade Mexican law enforcement and rival drug traffickers;
- Defendants, along with other members of the Enterprise, obtained houses and other locations in Mexico and the United States which they used to store drugs, guns, money, and armored vehicles, and as bases for their operations;
- Defendants, along with other members of the Enterprise, operated houses known as "nests" or "caves" which were used to conduct wiretaps and to monitor the communications of members of the enterprise, rival drug traffickers, and Mexican law enforcement officials in order to monitor their activities and obtain information useful to the Enterprise;

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- o. Defendants, along with other members of the Enterprise, purchased hundreds of firearms and other equipment, in the United States and elsewhere, including AK-47s, Colt 38 Supers, 50 Caliber machine guns, Uzi machine guns, AR-15s, and bulletproof vests, for AFO enforcement crew members to use in carrying out the enforcement activities of the Enterprise.
- p. Defendants, along with other members of the Enterprise, obtained military and law enforcement uniforms and credentials that were used by Enterprise members in furtherance of their drug trafficking activities;
- q. Defendants, along with other members of the Enterprise, recruited, organized, and trained groups of bodyguards and assassins who would protect the Enterprise leaders and conduct assassinations of Enterprise "enemies;"
- r. Defendants, along with other members of the Enterprise, enforced various rules of the Enterprise, such as the prohibition against cooperating with law enforcement, and would punish and murder other members of the Enterprise who violated the rules in order to promote discipline, punish disobedient members, and make examples of those who disobeyed the rules of the Enterprise;
- s. Defendants, along with other members of the Enterprise, organized and directed the kidnaping, torture and murder of Enterprise "enemies" in Mexico and the United States, including rival drug traffickers, suspected cooperators, uncooperative law enforcement or military personnel, and members of the Mexican news media who printed stories unfavorable toward the Enterprise.
- t. Defendants, along with other members of the Enterprise, negotiated with the FARC (Colombian Revolutionary Armed Forces), a

Colombian guerrilla organization, in an effort to arrange a cocaine for weapons partnership with the FARC, whereby the FARC would provide the AFO with cocaine in exchange for money and weapons.

THE PATTERN OF RACKETEERING

7. The pattern of racketeering activity, as defined in Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1961(1) and 1961(5), consisted of the following acts:

Racketeering Act No. 1 (Conspiracy to Import Controlled Substances)

Beginning in or about the year 1986, and continuing up to and including November 26, 2002, within the Southern District of California and elsewhere, defendants ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX, EDUARDO RAMON ARELLANO-FELIX, FRANCISCO JAVIER ARELLANO-FELIX, MANUEL AGUIRRE-GALINDO, JESUS LABRA-AVILES, ISMAEL HIGUERA-GUERRERO, GILBERTO HIGUERA-GUERRERO, EFRAIN PEREZ, JORGE AURELIANO-FELIX, RIGOBERTO YANEZ, and ARMANDO MARTINEZ-DUARTE, did knowingly and intentionally conspire with each other, and other persons known and unknown to the grand jury, to import controlled substances, including 500 grams and more of cocaine, a Schedule II Controlled Substance, and 100 kilograms and more of marijuana, a Schedule I Controlled Substance, into the United States from a place outside thereof; in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 952(a), 960, and 963.

Racketeering Act No. 2 (Conspiracy to Distribute Controlled Substances)

Beginning in or about the year 1986, and continuing up to and including November 26, 2002, within the Southern District California and elsewhere, defendants ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX, EDUARDO RAMON ARELLANO-FELIX, FRANCISCO JAVIER ARELLANO-FELIX, MANUEL AGUIRRE-GALINDO, JESUS LABRA-AVILES, ISMAEL HIGUERA-GUERRERO, GILBERTO HIGUERA-GUERRERO, EFRAIN PEREZ, JORGE AURELIANO-FELIX, RIGOBERTO YANEZ, and ARMANDO MARTINEZ-DUARTE, did knowingly and intentionally conspire with each other, and other persons known and unknown to the grand jury, to distribute controlled substances, including 500 grams and more of cocaine, a Schedule II Controlled Substance, kilograms and more of marijuana, a Schedule I Controlled Title 21, United States Substance; in violation of Sections 841(a)(1) and 846.

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Racketeering Act No. 3 (Conspiracy To Launder Drug Proceeds)

Beginning in or about the year 1986, and continuing up to and including November 26, 2002, within the Southern District California and elsewhere, defendants ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX, EDUARDO RAMON ARELLANO-FELIX, FRANCISCO JAVIER ARELLANO-FELIX, MANUEL AGUIRRE-GALINDO, JESUS LABRA-AVILES, ISMAEL HIGUERA-GUERRERO, GILBERTO HIGUERA-GUERRERO, EFRAIN PEREZ, JORGE AURELIANO-FELIX, RIGOBERTO YANEZ, and ARMANDO MARTINEZ-DUARTE, did knowingly and intentionally conspire and agree with each other, and with other persons known and unknown to the grand jury, to:

- (a) conduct a financial transaction affecting interstate and foreign commerce, knowing that the property involved in the financial transaction represented the proceeds of some form of unlawful activity, which in fact involved the proceeds of specified unlawful activity, that is, the felonious manufacture, importation, receiving, concealment, buying, selling and otherwise dealing in a controlled substance, punishable under the laws of the United States: (1) with the intent to promote the carrying on of specified unlawful activity; and (2) knowing that the transaction was designed, in whole or in part, to conceal and disguise the nature, the location, the source, the ownership, and the control of the proceeds of specified unlawful activity, in violation of 18, Title United States Sections 1956(a)(1)(A)(i) and (B)(i); and
- (b) knowingly transport, transmit, and transfer monetary 15 | instruments and funds from a place in the United States to and through a place outside the United States and to a place in the United States from and through a place outside the United States: (1) with the intent to promote the carrying on of specified unlawful activity; and (2) knowing that the monetary instruments and funds involved in the transportation, transmission and transfer represent the proceeds of some form of unlawful activity and knowing that such transportation, transmission, and transfer was designed in whole or in part to conceal and disguise the nature, the location, the source, the ownership, and the control, of the proceeds of specified unlawful activity; in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Sections and 1956(a)(2)(A) and (B)(i).

All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1956(h).

TIJUANA BASED TRAFFICKING OPERATIONS - Racketeering Acts No.

Racketeering Act No. 4 (Importation of Cocaine)

On or about October 3, 1990, in Otay Mesa, California, within the Southern District of California, defendants ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX, EDUARDO RAMON ARELLANO-FELIX, and ISMAEL HIGUERA GUERRERO, did knowingly and intentionally import 500 grams and more of cocaine, a Schedule II Controlled Substance, into the United States from a place outside thereof; in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 952(a) and Title 18, United States Code, Section 2.

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Racketeering Act No. 5 (Possession With Intent to Distribute Cocaine)

The defendants, ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX, EDUARDO RAMON ARELLANO-FELIX, FRANCISCO JAVIER ARELLANO-FELIX, MANUEL AGUIRRE-GALINDO, JESUS LABRA-AVILES, and ISMAEL HIGUERA-GUERRERO, committed the following acts, either one of which alone constitutes Racketeering Act Five:

- (a.) On or about June 26, 1991, in Imperial Beach, California, within the Southern District of California, defendants ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX, EDUARDO RAMON ARELLANO-FELIX, FRANCISCO JAVIER ARELLANO-FELIX, MANUEL AGUIRRE-GALINDO, JESUS LABRA-AVILES, and ISMAEL HIGUERA-GUERRERO, did knowingly and intentionally possess with intent to distribute 500 grams and more of cocaine, a Schedule II Controlled Substance; in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Section 841(a)(1), and Title 18, United States Code, Section 2.
- (b.) On or about June 26, 1991, in National City, California, within the Southern District of California, defendants ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX, EDUARDO RAMON ARELLANO-FELIX, FRANCISCO JAVIER ARELLANO-FELIX, MANUEL AGUIRRE-GALINDO, JESUS LABRA-AVILES, and 14 | ISMAEL HIGUERA-GUERRERO, did knowingly and intentionally possess with intent to distribute 500 grams and more of cocaine, a Schedule II Controlled Substance; in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Section 841(a)(1), and Title 18, United States Code, Section 2.

Racketeering Act No. 6 (Possession With Intent To Distribute Cocaine)

The defendants ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX, EDUARDO RAMON ARELLANO-FELIX, FRANCISCO JAVIER ARELLANO-FELIX, and ISMAEL HIGUERA-GUERRERO, committed the following acts, any one of which alone 21 constitutes Racketeering Act Six:

- (a.) On or about July 31, 1991, in Los Angeles, California, defendants ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX, EDUARDO RAMON ARELLANO-FELIX, FRANCISCO JAVIER ARELLANO-FELIX, and ISMAEL HIGUERA-GUERRERO, possessed with intent to distribute 500 grams and more of cocaine, a Schedule II Controlled Substance; in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Section 841(a)(1), and Title 18, United States Code, Section 2.
- (b.) On or about July 31, 1991, in Tustin, California, defendants ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX, EDUARDO RAMON ARELLANO-FELIX, ARELLANO-FELIX, FRANCISCO JAVIER and ISMAEL HIGUERA-GUERRERO, possessed with intent to distribute 500 grams and more of cocaine, a Schedule II Controlled Substance; in violation of Title 21, United

States Code, Section 841(a)(1), and Title 18, United States Code, Section 2.

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(c.) On or about August 6, 1991, in Fontana, California, defendants ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX, EDUARDO RAMON ARELLANO-FELIX, FRANCISCO JAVIER ARELLANO-FELIX, and ISMAEL HIGUERA-GUERRERO, possessed with intent to distribute 500 grams and more of cocaine, a Schedule II Controlled Substance; in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Section 841(a)(1), and Title 18, United States Code, Section 2.

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(d.) On or about August 6, 1991, in Fontana, California, defendants ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX, EDUARDO RAMON ARELLANO-FELIX, FRANCISCO JAVIER ARELLANO-FELIX, and ISMAEL HIGUERA-GUERRERO, possessed with intent to distribute 500 grams and more of cocaine, a Schedule II Controlled Substance; in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Section 841(a)(1), and Title 18, United States Code, Section 2.

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Racketeering Act No. 7 (Possession With Intent To Distribute Cocaine)

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On or about October 9, 1991, in Fontana, California, defendants ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX, EDUARDO RAMON ARELLANO-FELIX, FRANCISCO JAVIER ARELLANO-FELIX, and ISMAEL HIGUERA-GUERRERO, possessed with intent to distribute 500 grams and more of cocaine, a Schedule II Controlled Substance; in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Section 841(a)(1), and Title 18, United States Code, Section 2.

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Racketeering Act No. 8 (Possession With Intent To Distribute Cocaine)

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On or about November 12, 1991, in Jefferson City, Missouri, defendants ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX, EDUARDO RAMON ARELLANO-FELIX, and FRANCISCO JAVIER ARELLANO-FELIX, possessed with intent to distribute 500 grams and more of cocaine, a Schedule II Controlled Substance; in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Section 841(a)(1), and Title 18, United States Code, Section 2.

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Racketeering Act No. 9 (Importation of Cocaine)

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On or about February 4, 1992, in Campo, California, within the Southern District of California, defendants ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX, EDUARDO RAMON ARELLANO-FELIX, FRANCISCO JAVIER ARELLANO-FELIX, ISMAEL HIGUERA-GUERRERO, EFRAIN PEREZ, and JORGE AURELIANO-FELIX, did knowingly and intentionally import 500 grams and more of cocaine, a Schedule II Controlled Substance, into the United States from a place outside thereof; in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 952(a) and 960, and Title 18, United States Code, Section 2.

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Racketeering Act No. 10 (Importation of Cocaine)

On or about February 25, 1992, in Campo, California, within the Southern District of California, defendants ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX, EDUARDO RAMON ARELLANO-FELIX, FRANCISCO JAVIER ARELLANO-FELIX, ISMAEL HIGUERA-GUERRERO, EFRAIN PEREZ, and JORGE AURELIANO-FELIX, did knowingly and intentionally import 500 grams and more of cocaine, a Schedule II Controlled Substance, into the United States from a place outside thereof; in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 952(a) and 960, and Title 18, United States Code, Section 2.

Racketeering Act No. 11 (Importation of Cocaine)

On or about April 24, 1992, in Calexico, California, within the Southern District of California, defendants ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX, EDUARDO RAMON ARELLANO-FELIX, FRANCISCO JAVIER ARELLANO-FELIX and EFRAIN PEREZ did knowingly and intentionally import 500 grams and more of cocaine, a Schedule II Controlled Substance, into the United States from a place outside thereof; in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 952(a) and 960, and Title 18, United States Code, Section 2.

Racketeering Act No. 12 (Importation of Cocaine)

On or about May 28, 1992, in Otay Mesa, California, within the Southern District of California, defendants ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX, EDUARDO RAMON ARELLANO-FELIX, FRANCISCO JAVIER ARELLANO-FELIX, MANUEL AGUIRRE-GALINDO, JESUS LABRA-AVILES, and ISMAEL HIGUERA-GUERRERO, did knowingly and intentionally import 500 grams and more of cocaine, a Schedule II Controlled Substance, into the United States from a place outside thereof; in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 952(a) and 960, and Title 18, United States Code, Section 2.

Racketeering Act No. 13 (Importation of Cocaine)

On or about July 7, 1995, in San Diego, California, within the Southern District of California, defendants ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX, EDUARDO RAMON ARELLANO-FELIX, and FRANCISCO JAVIER ARELLANO-FELIX, did knowingly and intentionally import 500 grams and more of cocaine, a Schedule II Controlled Substance, into the United States from a place outside thereof; in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 952(a) and 960, and Title 21, United States Code, Section 2.

Racketeering Act No. 14 (Possession With Intent to Distribute Cocaine)

On or about July 11, 1995, in San Diego, California, within the Southern District of California, defendants ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX, EDUARDO RAMON ARELLANO-FELIX, and FRANCISCO JAVIER ARELLANO-

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FELIX, did knowingly and intentionally possess with intent to distribute 500 grams and more of cocaine; in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Section 841(a)(1), and Title 18, United States Code, Section 2.

Racketeering Act No. 15 (Extortion and Laundering of Drug Proceeds)

Defendant JESUS LABRA-AVILES committed the following acts, either one of which alone constitutes Racketeering Act Fifteen:

(a.) In or about February 1998, in Santa Ana, California, at the direction of defendant JESUS LABRA-AVILES, members of an enforcement crew did unlawfully extort money and other property, that is approximately \$68,000, from another by means of force, fear, and threat, that is to do an unlawful injury; in violation of California Penal Code Section 520.

(b.) In or about February 1998, defendant JESUS LABRA-AVILES, did knowingly and intentionally transport, transmit and transfer monetary instruments and funds, that is approximately \$68,000, from a place in the United States, that is Santa Ana, California, to and through a place outside of the United States, that is the Republic of Mexico, with the intent to promote the carrying on of a specified unlawful activity, that is the felonious manufacture, importation, receiving, concealment, buying, selling, and otherwise dealing in a controlled substance, punishable by the law of the United States; in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1956(a)(2)(A), and 2.

Racketeering Act No. 16 (Extortion and Laundering of Drug Proceeds)

Defendant JESUS LABRA-AVILES committed the following acts, either one of which alone constitutes Racketeering Act Sixteen:

(a.) In or about March 1998, in Santa Ana, California, at the direction of defendant JESUS LABRA-AVILES, members of an enforcement crew did unlawfully extort money and other property, that is approximately \$132,000, from another by means of force, fear, and threat, that is to do an unlawful injury; in violation of California Penal Code Section 520.

(b.) In or about March 1998, defendant JESUS LABRA-AVILES, did knowingly and intentionally transport, transmit and transfer monetary instruments and funds, that is approximately \$132,000, from a place in the United States, that is Santa Ana, California, to and through a place outside of the United States, that is the Republic of Mexico, with the intent to promote the carrying on of a specified unlawful activity, that is the felonious manufacture, importation, receiving, concealment, buying, selling, and otherwise dealing in a controlled substance, punishable by the law of the United States; in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1956(a)(2)(A), and 2.

MEXICALI BASED TRAFFICKING OPERATIONS - Racketeering Acts No. 17-28

Racketeering Act No. 17 (Importation of Cocaine)

On or about January 8, 1993, in Calexico, California, within the Southern District of California, defendants ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX, EDUARDO RAMON ARELLANO-FELIX, FRANCISCO JAVIER ARELLANO-FELIX, MANUEL AGUIRRE-GALINDO, JESUS LABRA-AVILES, ISMAEL HIGUERA-GUERRERO, and GILBERTO HIGUERA-GUERRERO, did knowingly and intentionally import 500 grams and more of cocaine, a Schedule II Controlled Substance, into the United States from a place outside thereof; in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 952(a) and 960, and Title 18, United States Code, Section 2.

Racketeering Act No. 18 (Distribution With Intent to Unlawfully Import Cocaine)

On or about November 5, 1995, near La Paz, Mexico, defendants ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX, MANUEL AGUIRRE-GALINDO, HIGUERA-GUERRERO, GILBERTO HIGUERA-GUERRERO, EFRAIN PEREZ, RIGOBERTO YANEZ, did knowingly and intentionally distribute 500 grams and more of cocaine, a Schedule II Controlled Substance, intending that it would be imported into the United States; in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Section 959(a)(1), and Title 18, United States Code, Section 2.

Racketeering Act No. 19 (Importation of Cocaine)

On or about December 12, 1997, in Calexico, California, within the Southern District of California, defendants ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX, EDUARDO RAMON ARELLANO-FELIX, FRANCISCO ARELLANO-FELIX, MANUEL AGUIRRE-GALINDO, ISMAEL HIGUERA-GUERRERO, and GILBERTO HIGUERA-GUERRERO, did knowingly and intentionally import 500 grams and more of cocaine, a Schedule II Controlled Substance, into the United States from a place outside thereof; in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 952(a) and 960, and Title 18, United States Code, Section 2.

Racketeering Act No. 20 (Importation of Cocaine)

On or about March 9, 1998, in Calexico, California, within the Southern District of California, defendants ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX, EDUARDO RAMON ARELLANO-FELIX, FRANCISCO JAVIER ARELLANO-FELIX, MANUEL AGUIRRE-GALINDO, ISMAEL HIGUERA-GUERRERO and GILBERTO HIGUERA-GUERRERO, did knowingly and intentionally import 500 grams and more of cocaine, a Schedule II Controlled Substance, into the United States from a place outside thereof; in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 952(a) and 960, and Title 18, United States Code, Section 2.

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Racketeering Act No. 21 (Importation of Cocaine)

On or about July 19, 1999, in Calexico, California, within the Southern District of California, defendants ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX, EDUARDO RAMON ARELLANO-FELIX, FRANCISCO JAVIER ARELLANO-FELIX, ISMAEL HIGUERA-GUERRERO and GILBERTO HIGUERA-GUERRERO, did knowingly and intentionally import 500 grams and more of cocaine, a Schedule II Controlled Substance, into the United States from a place outside thereof; in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 952(a) and 960, and Title 18, United States Code, Section 2.

Racketeering Act No. 22 (Possession With Intent To Distribute Cocaine)

On or about January 26, 2000, in Los Angeles, California, defendants ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX, EDUARDO RAMON ARELLANO-FELIX, FRANCISCO JAVIER ARELLANO-FELIX, and ISMAEL HIGUERA-GUERRERO, possessed with intent to distribute approximately 500 grams and more of cocaine, a Schedule II Controlled Substance; in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Section 841(a)(1), and Title 18, United States Code, Section 2.

Racketeering Act No. 23 (Importation of Cocaine)

On or about February 8, 2000, in Calexico, California, within the Southern District of California, defendants ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX, EDUARDO RAMON ARELLANO-FELIX, FRANCISCO JAVIER ARELLANO-FELIX, MANUEL AGUIRRE-GALINDO, JESUS LABRA-AVILES, ISMAEL HIGUERA-GUERRERO, and GILBERTO HIGUERA-GUERRERO, did knowingly and intentionally import 500 grams and more of cocaine, a Schedule II Controlled Substance, into the United States from a place outside thereof; in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 952(a) and 960, and Title 18, United States Code, Section 2.

Racketeering Act No. 24 (Importation of Cocaine)

On or about February 23, 2000, in Calexico, California, within the Southern District of California, defendants ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX, EDUARDO RAMON ARELLANO-FELIX, FRANCISCO JAVIER ARELLANO-FELIX, MANUEL AGUIRRE-GALINDO, JESUS LABRA-AVILES, ISMAEL HIGUERA-GUERRERO, and GILBERTO HIGUERA-GUERRERO, did knowingly and intentionally import 500 grams and more of cocaine, a Schedule II Controlled Substance, into the United States from a place outside thereof; in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 952(a) and 960, and Title 18, United States Code, Section 2.

Racketeering Act No. 25 (Importation of Cocaine)

On or about March 26, 2000, in Otay Mesa, California, within the Southern District of California, defendants ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX, EDUARDO RAMON ARELLANO-FELIX, FRANCISCO JAVIER ARELLANO-FELIX,

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ISMAEL HIGUERA-GUERRERO, and GILBERTO HIGUERA-GUERRERO, did knowingly and intentionally import 500 grams and more of cocaine, a Schedule II Controlled Substance, into the United States from a place outside thereof; in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 952(a) and 960, and Title 18, United States Code, Section 2.

Racketeering Act No. 26 (Possession With Intent To Distribute Cocaine)

On or about April 27, 2000, in Los Angeles, California, defendants ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX, EDUARDO RAMON ARELLANO-FELIX, FRANCISCO JAVIER ARELLANO-FELIX, ISMAEL HIGUERA-GUERRERO, and JORGE AURELIANO-FELIX possessed with intent to distribute 500 grams and more of cocaine, a Schedule II Controlled Substance; in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Section 841(a)(1), and Title 18, United States Code, Section 2.

Racketeering Act No. 27 (Possession With Intent to Distribute Cocaine)

On or about May 7, 2000, in Los Angeles, California, defendant GILBERTO HIGUERA-GUERRERO possessed with intent to distribute 500 grams and more of cocaine, a Schedule II Controlled Substance; in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Section 841(a)(1), and Title 18, United States Code, Section 2.

Racketeering Act No. 28 (Possession With Intent to Distribute Cocaine)

On or about July 11, 2000, in El Centro, California, within the Southern District of California, defendants ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX, EDUARDO RAMON ARELLANO-FELIX, FRANCISCO JAVIER ARELLANO-FELIX, MANUEL AGUIRRE-GALINDO, JESUS LABRA-AVILES, ISMAEL HIGUERA-GUERRERO, and GILBERTO HIGUERA-GUERRERO, did knowingly and intentionally possess with intent to distribute 500 grams and more of cocaine; in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Section 841(a)(1), and Title 18, United States Code, Section 2.

All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1962(c).

Count 2

THE RACKETEERING CONSPIRACY

- 1. Paragraphs 2-6 of Count 1 of this Indictment are realleged and incorporated by reference as though fully set out herein.
- 2. Beginning in or about the year 1986, and continuing up to and including November 26, 2002, within the Southern District of California and elsewhere, defendants ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX, aka El Senor, aka El Min, aka 76, aka 7-7, aka MK, aka Licenciado

Sanchez, aka Licenciado Alegria, EDUARDO RAMON ARELLANO-FELIX, aka El Doctor, aka El Gualin, aka El Profe, aka El Abuelito, aka 13, FRANCISCO JAVIER ARELLANO-FELIX, aka El Tigrillo, MANUEL AGUIRRE-GALINDO, aka El Caballo, aka A-1, aka El Meno, aka El Galan, aka El Promotor, JESUS LABRA-AVILES, aka Chuy Labra, aka Don Chuy, aka Chulitio, aka 25, ISMAEL HIGUERA-GUERRERO, aka El Mayel, aka Clave Privada, aka Pluma-Blanca, aka La Senora, aka 30, aka 8-1, GILBERTO HIGUERA-GUERRERO, aka El Gil, aka Gil, aka Gilillo, aka 28, EFRAIN PEREZ, aka Efra, aka 85, JORGE AURELIANO-FELIX, aka Macumba, RIGOBERTO YANEZ, aka Primo, aka Primo Pedro, and ARMANDO MARTINEZ-DUARTE, aka El Loco Duarte; co-conspirators Ramon Arellano-Felix, Everardo Arturo Paez-Martinez, David Barron-Corona; and others known and unknown to the grand jury, being employed by and associated with the Enterprise, as defined in Count 1 of this Indictment, which Enterprise was engaged in, and the activities of which affected interstate and foreign commerce, did knowingly and intentionally conspire with each other, and other persons, to violate Section 1962(c) of Title 18, United States Code, that is, to conduct and participate, directly and indirectly, in the conduct of the Enterprise's affairs through a pattern of racketeering activity, as defined in by Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1961(1) and (5), consisting of the acts contained in paragraph 7 of Count 1, as well as those described in paragraph 3 of this Count;

It was further a part of the conspiracy that the defendants agreed that a conspirator would commit at least two acts of racketeering activity in the conduct of the affairs of the Enterprise. 26 |

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OVERT ACTS 1 In furtherance of said conspiracy and to effect the objects 2 thereof, the following Overt Acts, among others, were committed within the Southern District of California and elsewhere: TIJUANA BASED ENFORCEMENT OPERATIONS - OVERT ACTS 1-26 5 Overt Act No. 1 6 (The Murder of Armando Lopez) 7 In or about 1989, in Tijuana, Mexico, co-conspirator Ramon Arellano-Felix (now deceased), shot and killed Armando Lopez, a member of the Joaquin Guzman-Loera Organization and AFO rival. 9 Overt Act No. 2 (The Murder of Guillermo Castaneda-Lopez) 10 On or about October 23, 1991, in San Diego, California, at the 11 direction of defendants ALBERTO BENJAMIN and EDUARDO RAMON ARELLANO-FELIX, members of an AFO Enterprise enforcement crew murdered 12 Guillermo Castaneda-Lopez. 13 Overt Act No. 3 (Meeting Between AFO Leaders and Guzman-Loera Organization Leaders) 14 In or about late 1991, defendants ALBERTO BENJAMIN and EDUARDO 15 RAMON ARELLANO-FELIX, ISMAEL and GILBERTO HIGUERA-GUERRERO, and coconspirator Ramon Arellano-Felix (now deceased), traveled from Tijuana, Mexico, to Culiacan, Mexico, to meet with Joaquin Guzman-16 Loera and other members of his organization about tensions between the AFO and the Guzman-Loera Organization. 18 Overt Act No. 4 (AFO's First Failed Attempt to Kill Joaquin Guzman-Loera) 19 In later 1991, early 1992, in Tijuana, Mexico, defendants ALBERTO 20 BENJAMIN and EDUARDO RAMON ARELLANO-FELIX, and conspirator Ramon Arellano-Felix (now deceased), planned an ultimately unsuccessful 21 attempt to kill Guzman-Loera. 22 Overt Act No. 5 (AFO's Second Failed Attempt to Kill Joaquin Guzman-Loera) 23 In or about the summer of 1992, in Tijuana, Mexico, defendants 24 ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX and ISMAEL HIGUERA-GUERRERO cancelled 25 a meeting they had in Mexico City, Mexico, with Joaquin Guzman-Loera, after learning of Guzman-Loera's plan to assassinate them. 26 // 27

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Overt Act No. 6 (The Murder of Alejandro Cazares)

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On or about September 23, 1992, in Imperial Beach, California, at the direction of defendants ALBERTO BENJAMIN and EDUARDO RAMON ARELLANO-FELIX, members of an AFO Enterprise enforcement crew murdered Alejandro Cazares.

Overt Act No. 7

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(AFO Defend Guzman-Loera Attack at Christine's Discotheque in Puerto Vallarta, Mexico)

On or about November 8, 1992, in Puerto Vallarta, Mexico, defendants FRANCISCO JAVIER ARELLANO-FELIX, ISMAEL and GILBERTO HIGUERA-GUERRERO, and numerous other members of the AFO Enterprise, including co-conspirators Ramon Arellano-Felix and David Barron-Corona (both now deceased), fought off an assassination attempt by members of the Guzman-Loera Organization, during which several individuals were shot and killed.

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Overt Act No. 8

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(The Murder of Juvenal LNU, aka 11-11)

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In or about March 1993, in Tijuana, Mexico, at the direction of co-conspirator Ramon Arellano-Felix (now deceased), members of an AFO Enterprise enforcement crew murdered AFO enforcer Juvenal LNU, aka 11-11.

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Overt Act No. 9 (The Murder of Robert Ceballos-Corralez)

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On or about March 11, 1993, in Hollenbeck, California, at the direction of co-conspirator David Barron-Corona (now deceased), members of an AFO Enterprise enforcement crew murdered Robert Ceballos-Corralez.

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Overt Act No. 10 (The Murder of Juvenal Gomez-Buenrostro)

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On or about March 16, 1993, in Chula Vista, California, at the direction of defendants ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX and ISMAEL HIGUERA-GUERRERO, and co-conspirator Ramon Arellano-Felix deceased), members of an AFO Enterprise enforcement crew murdered Juvenal Gomez-Buenrostro.

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Overt Act No. 11

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(AFO Leadership Plans Third Assassination Attempt On Guzman-Loera)

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In or about May, 1993, in Tijuana, Mexico, defendants ALBERTO BENJAMIN, EDUARDO RAMON, and FRANCISCO JAVIER ARELLANO-FELIX, and ISMAEL HIGUERA-GUERRERO, and co-conspirators Ramon Arellano-Felix and David Barron-Corona (both now deceased), planned a third assassination attempt on AFO rival Joaquin Guzman-Loera.

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Overt Act No. 12

(Alberto Benjamin Arellano-Felix Goes Into Hiding)

On or about May 25, 1993, in Tijuana, Mexico, defendant ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX advised members of the Enterprise that Ramon Arellano-Felix had left Tijuana, that he himself was going into hiding, that all communications needing his attention should be addressed to defendant EDUARDO RAMON ARELLANO-FELIX, and that outstanding trafficking operations should be addressed to defendant

JESUS LABRA-AVILES.

Daniel Fuentes Calderon.

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Overt Act No. 13 (Murder of Maria Ramirez-Olivas)

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On or about January 17, 1995, in Imperial Beach, California, at the direction of defendant ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX, members of an AFO Enterprise enforcement crew murdered Maria Ramirez-Olivas.

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Overt Act No. 14

(Murder of Alfredo (Winkey) Reynoso and Myrna Ochoa De Reynoso)

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On or about January 24, 1995, in Rosarito, Baja California, Mexico, at the direction of defendant ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX, members of an AFO Enterprise enforcement crew murdered Alfredo (Winkey) Reynoso and Myrna Ochoa De Reynoso.

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Overt Act No. 15 (Murder of Arturo Ochoa-Palacios)

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On or about April 17, 1996, in Tijuana, Mexico, at the direction of defendant ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX, members of an AFO Enterprise enforcement crew murdered PGR official Arturo Ochoa-Palacios.

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Overt Act No. 16

(Attack on Military Personnel In Zapopan, Jalisco, Mexico)

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On or about July 22, 1996, in Zapopan, Jalisco, Mexico, at the direction of co-conspirator Ramon Arellano-Felix (now deceased), members of an AFO Enterprise enforcement crew ambushed some of their "enemies" in a shootout, which resulted in the deaths of three people, including two Mexican Military officials, Juan Fonseca Rey and Juan

Overt Act No. 17 (Shootout In Culiacan, Sinaloa, Mexico)

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On or about September 16, 1996, in Culiacan, Sinaloa, Mexico, members of an AFO Enterprise enforcement crew engaged in a shootout with Mexican Military officials in an attempt to defend an AFO "safe house."

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Overt Act No. 18 1 (Plot to Murder Fernando Gutierrez) 2 In or about December 1996, in Tijuana, Mexico, defendants ALBERTO BENJAMIN, EDUARDO RAMON, and FRANCISCO JAVIER ARELLANO-FELIX, and co-3 conspirators Ramon Arellano-Felix and David Barron-Corona (both now deceased), agreed that Fernando Gutierrez would be murdered for 4 failing to repay a debt, and plotted his murder. 5 Overt Act No. 19 (Murder of Fernando Gutierrez) 6 Fernando Gutierrez. 10 Overt Act No. 20 11 Enterprise enforcement crew murdered Hodin Gutierrez-Rico. 13 Overt Act No. 21 (Kidnaping of Alejandro Hodoyan-Palacios) 14 In or about March 1997, in Tijuana, Mexico, at the direction of defendants ALBERTO BENJAMIN and EDUARDO RAMON ARELLANO-FELIX, and 15 ISMAEL HIGUERA-GUERRERO, members of an AFO Enterprise enforcement crew 16 kidnaped Alejandro Hodoyan-Palacios. 17 Overt Act No. 22 18 19 20 21 22

On or about December 11, 1996, in Coronado, California, at the direction of defendants ALBERTO BENJAMIN, EDUARDO RAMON, and FRANCISCO JAVIER ARELLANO-FELIX, and co-conspirator Ramon Arellano-Felix (now deceased), members of an AFO Enterprise enforcement crew murdered (Murder of Hodin Gutierrez-Rico) On or about January 3, 1997, in Tijuana, Mexico, at the direction of defendant ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX, members of an AFO

(Interrogation of Alejandro Hodoyan-Palacios)

On or about March 5, 1997, in Tijuana, Mexico, defendant JORGE AURELIANO-FELIX tape recorded an interrogation he conducted of Alejandro Hodoyan-Palacios, and then turned the recording over to defendant ISMAEL HIGUERA-GUERRERO.

> Overt Act No. 23 (Murder of Alejandro Hodoyan-Palacios)

On or about March 5, 1997, in Tijuana, Mexico, at the direction of defendants ALBERTO BENJAMIN and EDUARDO RAMON ARELLANO-FELIX, and ISMAEL HIGUERA-GUERRERO, members of the Enterprise murdered Alejandro Hodovan-Palacios.

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Overt Act No. 24 (Attempted Murder of Ramiro Ramirez)

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On or about March 7, 1997, in Chula Vista, California, at the direction of defendants ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX and ISMAEL HIGUERA-GUERRERO, and co-conspirators Ramon Arellano-Felix and David

Barron-Corona (both now deceased), members of an AFO Enterprise enforcement crew attempted to murder Ramiro Ramirez.

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Overt Act No. 25
(Murder of Maria Elena Boccaccio-Guerrero)

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On or about September 23, 1997, in Tijuana, Mexico, at the direction of defendant ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX, members of an AFO Enterprise enforcement crew murdered Maria Elena Boccaccio-Guerrero.

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Overt Act No. 26

(Murder of Two Mexican Federal Police Officers)

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On or about November 14, 1997, in Tijuana, Mexico, members of an AFO Enterprise enforcement crew killed Mexican federal police officers Juan Antonio Martinez Catarino and Miguel Angel Anaya in front of the Tijuana court house in a blundered attempt to kill Federal Police Commander Felipe Perez-Cruz.

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MEXICALI BASED ENFORCEMENT OPERATIONS - OVERT ACTS 27-32

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Overt Act No. 27

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On or about April 10, 1997, in Mexicali, Mexico, at the direction of defendants ISMAEL and GILBERTO HIGUERA-GUERRERO, members of an AFO Enterprise enforcement crew murdered Armando Mascareno-Gaxiola.

(Murder of Armando Mascareno-Gaxiola)

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Overt Act No. 28 (Murder of Cinthya Viveros-Rodriguez)

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On or about November 21, 1999, in Mexicali, Mexico, at the direction of defendants ISMAEL and GILBERTO HIGUERA-GUERRERO, members of an AFO Enterprise enforcement crew murdered Cinthya Viveros-Rodriguez.

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Overt Act No. 29 (Kidnaping of J. Amado Peralta-Rodriguez)

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In or about December 1999, in Tijuana, Mexico, at the direction of defendant ISMAEL HIGUERA-GUERRERO, members of an AFO enforcement crew kidnaped J. Amado Peralta-Rodriguez, and delivered Peralta-Perez to defendants ISMAEL and GILBERTO HIGUERA-GUERRERO, and defendant EFRAIN PEREZ, who interrogated him.

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Overt Act No. 30

(Murder of J. Amado Peralta-Rodriguez)

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On or about December 1, 1999, in Tijuana, Mexico, at the direction of defendant ISMAEL HIGUERA-GUERRERO, members of an AFO Enterprise enforcement crew murdered J. Amado Peralta-Rodriguez.

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Overt Act No. 31 (Kidnaping of Cesar Gustavo Cruz-Prado)

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In or about December 2000, in Mexicali, Baja California, Mexico, at the direction of defendant GILBERTO HIGUERA-GUERRERO, members of an AFO Enterprise enforcement crew kidnaped Cesar Gustavo Cruz-Prado, and delivered Cruz-Prado to defendant GILBERTO HIGUERA-GUERRERO, who interrogated him.

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Overt Act No. 32 (Murder of Cesar Gustavo Cruz-Prado)

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On or about December 17, 2000, in Mexicali, Baja California, Mexico, defendant GILBERTO HIGUERA-GUERRERO and members of an AFO Enterprise enforcement crew murdered Cesar Gustavo Cruz-Prado.

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All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1962(d).

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Count 3

CONSPIRACY TO IMPORT A CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE

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1.

Paragraphs 2 through 6 of Count 1, and Overt Acts No. 1-32 of Count 2 of this Indictment are realleged and hereby incorporated by reference in this count as though fully set forth herein.

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Beginning in or about the year 1986, and continuing up to and including November 26, 2002, within the Southern District of

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California and elsewhere, defendants ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX,

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aka El Senor, aka El Min, aka 76, aka 7-7, aka MK, aka Licenciado

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Sanchez, aka Licenciado Alegria, EDUARDO RAMON ARELLANO-FELIX, aka El

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Doctor, aka El Gualin, aka El Profe, aka El Abuelito, aka 13,

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FRANCISCO JAVIER ARELLANO-FELIX, aka El Tigrillo, MANUEL AGUIRRE-

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GALINDO, aka El Caballo, aka A-1, aka El Meno, aka El Galan, aka El

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Promotor, JESUS LABRA-AVILES, aka Chuy Labra, aka Don Chuy, aka

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Chulitio, aka 25, ISMAEL HIGUERA-GUERRERO, aka El Mayel, aka Clave

Privada, aka Pluma-Blanca, aka La Senora, aka 30, aka 8-1, GILBERTO HIGUERA-GUERRERO, aka El Gil, aka Gil, aka Gilillo, aka 28, EFRAIN PEREZ, aka Efra, aka 85, JORGE AURELIANO-FELIX, aka Macumba, RIGOBERTO YANEZ, aka Primo, aka Primo Pedro, and ARMANDO MARTINEZ-DUARTE, aka El Loco Duarte, did knowingly and intentionally conspire with each other, and other persons known and unknown to the grand jury, to import a controlled substance, including 500 grams and more of cocaine, a Schedule II Controlled Substance, and 100 kilograms and more of marijuana, a Schedule I Controlled Substance, into the United States from a place outside thereof; in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 952(a), 960, and 963.

Count 4

CONSPIRACY TO DISTRIBUTE A CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE

- 1. Paragraphs 2 through 6, of Count 1, and Overt Acts No. 1-32 of Count 2 of this indictment are realleged and hereby incorporated by reference in this count as though fully set forth herein.
- 2. Beginning in or about the year 1986, and continuing up to and including November 26, 2002, within the Southern District of California and elsewhere, defendants ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX, aka El Senor, aka El Min, aka 76, aka 7-7, aka MK, aka Licenciado Sanchez, aka Licenciado Alegria, EDUARDO RAMON ARELLANO-FELIX, aka El Doctor, aka El Gualin, aka El Profe, aka El Abuelito, aka 13, FRANCISCO JAVIER ARELLANO-FELIX, aka El Tigrillo, MANUEL AGUIRRE-GALINDO, aka El Caballo, aka A-1, aka El Meno, aka El Galan, aka El Promotor, JESUS LABRA-AVILES, aka Chuy Labra, aka Don Chuy, aka Chulitio, aka 25, ISMAEL HIGUERA-GUERRERO, aka El Mayel, aka Clave Privada, aka Pluma-Blanca, aka La Senora, aka 30, aka 8-1, GILBERTO HIGUERA-GUERRERO, aka El Gil, aka Gil, aka Gilillo, aka 28, EFRAIN

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PEREZ, aka Efra, aka 85, JORGE AURELIANO-FELIX, aka Macumba, RIGOBERTO YANEZ, aka Primo, aka Primo Pedro, and ARMANDO MARTINEZ-DUARTE, aka El Loco Duarte, did knowingly and intentionally conspire with other persons known and unknown to the grand jury, to distribute a controlled substance, including 500 grams and more of cocaine, a Schedule II Controlled Substance, and 100 kilograms and more of marijuana, a Schedule I Controlled Substance; in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 846, and 841(a)(1).

Count 5

THE MONEY LAUNDERING CONSPIRACY

- 1. Paragraphs 2 through 6 of Count 1 of this indictment are realleged and hereby incorporated by reference in this count as though fully set forth herein.
- Beginning in or about the year 1986, and continuing up to 2. and including November 26, 2002, within the Southern District of California and elsewhere, defendants ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX, aka El Senor, aka El Min, aka 76, aka 7-7, aka MK, aka Licenciado Sanchez, aka Licenciado Alegria, EDUARDO RAMON ARELLANO-FELIX, aka El Doctor, aka El Gualin, aka El Profe, aka El Abuelito, aka 13, FRANCISCO JAVIER ARELLANO-FELIX, aka El Tigrillo, MANUEL AGUIRRE-GALINDO, aka El Caballo, aka A-1, aka El Meno, aka El Galan, aka El Promotor, JESUS LABRA-AVILES, aka Chuy Labra, aka Don Chuy, aka Chulitio, aka 25, ISMAEL HIGUERA-GUERRERO, aka El Mayel, aka Clave Privada, aka Pluma-Blanca, aka La Senora, aka 30, aka 8-1, GILBERTO HIGUERA-GUERRERO, aka El Gil, aka Gil, aka Gilillo, aka 28, EFRAIN PEREZ, aka Efra, aka 85, JORGE AURELIANO-FELIX, aka Macumba, RIGOBERTO YANEZ, aka Primo, aka Primo Pedro, and ARMANDO MARTINEZ-DUARTE, aka El Loco Duarte, did knowingly and intentionally conspire and agree with

each other, and with other persons, known and unknown to the grand jury, to:

- (a) conduct a financial transaction affecting interstate and foreign commerce, knowing that the property involved in the financial transaction represented the proceeds of some form of unlawful activity, which in fact involved the proceeds of specified unlawful activity, that is, the felonious manufacture, importation, receiving, concealment, buying, selling and otherwise dealing in a controlled substance, punishable under the laws of the United States: (1) with the intent to promote the carrying on of specified unlawful activity; and (2) knowing that the transaction was designed, in whole or in part, to conceal and disguise the nature, the location, the source, the ownership, and the control, of the proceeds of specified unlawful violation of Title 18, United States Code, activity; in Sections 1956(a)(1)(A)(i) and (B)(i); and
- (b) knowingly transport, transmit, and transfer monetary instruments and funds from a place in the United States to and through a place outside the United States and to a place in the United States from and through a place outside the United States: (1) with the intent to promote the carrying on of specified unlawful activity; and (2) knowing that the monetary instruments or funds involved in the transportation, transmission and transfer represent the proceeds of some form of unlawful activity and knowing that such transportation, transmission, and transfer was designed in whole or in part to conceal and disguise the nature, the location, the source, the ownership, and the control, of the proceeds of specified unlawful activity; in

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violation of Title 18, United States Code, Sections 1956(a)(2)(A) and (B)(i).

All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1956(h).

FORFEITURE ALLEGATION

- 1. The allegations contained in Counts 1 and 2 are realleged and by reference are fully incorporated herein for the purpose of alleging forfeiture to the United States of America, pursuant to the provisions of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1963.
- As a result of the commission of the felony offense alleged 2. in Count 1 and/or 2, said violation being punishable by imprisonment for more than one year, and pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 1962(a), defendants ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX, aka El Senor, aka El Min, aka 76, aka 7-7, aka MK, aka Licenciado Sanchez, aka Licenciado Alegria, EDUARDO RAMON ARELLANO-FELIX, aka El Doctor, aka El Gualin, aka El Profe, aka El Abuelito, aka 13, FRANCISCO JAVIER ARELLANO-FELIX, aka El Tigrillo, MANUEL AGUIRRE-GALINDO, aka El Caballo, aka A-1, aka El Meno, aka El Galan, aka El Promotor, JESUS LABRA-AVILES, aka Chuy Labra, aka Don Chuy, aka Chulitio, aka 25, ISMAEL HIGUERA-GUERRERO, aka El Mayel, aka Clave Privada, aka Pluma-Blanca, aka La Senora, aka 30, aka 8-1, GILBERTO HIGUERA-GUERRERO, aka El Gil, aka Gil, aka Gilillo, aka 28, EFRAIN PEREZ, aka Efra, aka 85, JORGE AURELIANO-FELIX, aka Macumba, RIGOBERTO YANEZ, aka Primo, aka Primo Pedro, and ARMANDO MARTINEZ-DUARTE, aka El Loco Duarte, shall forfeit to the United States: all interest the defendants acquired or maintained in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1962; any and all interest in, security of, claim against, and property and contractual right of any kind affording a source of influence over, any and all enterprises the defendants established,

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controlled, conducted, and participated in the conduct of, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1962; and any property constituting, or derived from, any proceeds the defendants obtained, directly or indirectly, from racketeering activity in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1962, including but not limited to, \$289,000,000 in U.S. currency.

- 3. The allegations contained in Counts 3 through 5 are realleged and by their reference fully incorporated herein for the purpose of alleging forfeiture to the United States of America pursuant to the provisions of Title 21, United States Code, Section 853 and Title 18, United States Code, Section 982.
- As a result of the commission of the felony offenses alleged in Counts 3 and 4, said violations being punishable by imprisonment for more than one year, and pursuant to Title 21, United States Code, Section 853(a)(1), defendants ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX, aka El Senor, aka El Min, aka 76, aka 7-7, aka MK, aka Licenciado Sanchez, aka Licenciado Alegria, EDUARDO RAMON ARELLANO-FELIX, aka El Doctor, aka El Gualin, aka El Profe, aka El Abuelito, aka 13, FRANCISCO JAVIER ARELLANO-FELIX, aka El Tigrillo, MANUEL AGUIRRE-GALINDO, aka El Caballo, aka A-1, aka El Meno, aka El Galan, aka El Promotor, JESUS LABRA-AVILES, aka Chuy Labra, aka Don Chuy, aka Chulitio, aka 25, ISMAEL HIGUERA-GUERRERO, aka El Mayel, aka Clave Privada, aka Pluma-Blanca, aka La Senora, aka 30, aka 8-1, GILBERTO HIGUERA-GUERRERO, aka El Gil, aka Gil, aka Gilillo, aka 28, EFRAIN PEREZ, aka Efra, aka 85, JORGE AURELIANO-FELIX, aka Macumba, RIGOBERTO YANEZ, aka Primo, aka Primo Pedro, and ARMANDO MARTINEZ-DUARTE, aka El Loco Duarte, shall upon conviction, forfeit to the United States all their rights, title and interest in any and all property constituting or derived from

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proceeds obtained directly or indirectly as the result of said violations, including but not limited to: \$289,000,000 in U.S. currency.

- As a result of the commission of the felony offense alleged 5. in Count 5 of this indictment, said violations being punishable by imprisonment for more than one year and pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 982(a)(1), defendants ALBERTO BENJAMIN ARELLANO-FELIX, aka El Senor, aka El Min, aka 76, aka 7-7, aka MK, aka Licenciado Sanchez, aka Licenciado Alegria, EDUARDO RAMON ARELLANO-FELIX, aka El Doctor, aka El Gualin, aka El Profe, aka El Abuelito, aka 13, FRANCISCO JAVIER ARELLANO-FELIX, aka El Tigrillo, MANUEL AGUIRRE-GALINDO, aka El Caballo, aka A-1, aka El Meno, aka El Galan, aka El Promotor, JESUS LABRA-AVILES, aka Chuy Labra, aka Don Chuy, aka Chulitio, aka 25, ISMAEL HIGUERA-GUERRERO, aka El Mayel, aka Clave Privada, aka Pluma-Blanca, aka La Senora, aka 30, aka 8-1, GILBERTO HIGUERA-GUERRERO, aka El Gil, aka Gil, aka Gilillo, aka 28, EFRAIN PEREZ, aka Efra, aka 85, JORGE AURELIANO-FELIX, aka Macumba, RIGOBERTO YANEZ, aka Primo, aka Primo Pedro, and ARMANDO MARTINEZ-DUARTE, aka El Loco Duarte, shall, upon conviction, forfeit to the United States all their rights, title and interest in any and all property involved in such offenses, or any property traceable to such property, including but not limited to: \$289,000,000 in U.S. currency.
- 6. If any of the above-described forfeitable property, as a result of any act or omission of the defendants -
 - (a) cannot be located upon the exercise of due diligence;
 - (b) has been transferred or sold to, or deposited with, a third party;
 - (c) has been placed beyond the jurisdiction of the Court;

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1	(d) has been substantially diminished in value; or
2	(e) has been commingled with other property which cannot be
3	subdivided without difficulty;
4	it is the intent of the United States, pursuant to Title 21, United
5	States Code, Section 853(p), to seek forfeiture of any other property
6	of the defendants up to the value of the said property listed above as
7	being subject to forfeiture.
8	All in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Section 853, and
9	Title 18, United States Code, Sections 982 and 1963.
10	DATED: December 4, 2003.
11	A TRUE BILL:
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13	Foreperson IZ 1 2003
14	CAROL C. LAM United States Attorney
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